

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester–II (C.B.S.) Examination**  
**BIOTECHNOLOGY (MICROBIOLOGY & CELL BIOLOGY)**

**Compulsory Paper—1**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

**Note :—** (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw well labelled diagrams and give examples wherever necessary.

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 1. Describe in detail the growth curve and its phases.                        | 10 |
| <b>OR</b>   |    |
| Describe different methods of obtaining continuous culture of bacteria.       | 10 |
| 2. Describe the mechanism of cell injury.                                     | 10 |
| <b>OR</b>   |    |
| Write short notes on :  |    |
| (a) Surface tension - a method of physical control of microbes                | 2½ |
| (b) Dry heat sterilization  | 2½ |
| (c) Osmotic pressure  | 2½ |
| (d) Concept of biological control.  | 2½ |
| 3. Write notes on :   |    |
| (a) Golgi complex   | 5  |
| (b) Lysosomes   | 5  |
| <b>OR</b>   |    |
| (c) Peroxisomes   | 5  |
| (d) Endoplasmic reticulum.  | 5  |
| 4. Write short notes on :   |    |
| (a) Nerve cell structure  | 5  |
| (b) Mitosis   | 5  |
| <b>OR</b>   |    |
| (c) Synaptic transmission   | 5  |
| (d) Cell cycle.   | 5  |
| 5. Solve any <b>ten</b> of the following :                                    |    |
| (i) What do you mean by synchronous culture ?                                 | 1  |
| (ii) What is a pure culture ?   | 1  |
| (iii) What is generation time ?   | 1  |
| (iv) Define sterilization.  | 1  |
| (v) Name any one halogen used for microbial control.                          | 1  |
| (vi) What is microbiostasis ?   | 1  |
| (vii) What is the function of Glyoxisomes ?                                   | 1  |
| (viii) What is the difference between rough and smooth endoplasmic reticulum. | 1  |
| (ix) What is nucleoplasm ?  | 1  |
| (x) What are microtubules ?   | 1  |
| (xi) Define meiosis.  | 1  |
| (xii) What are motor neurons ?  | 1  |

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- OR**
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    - (b) Lysosomes 5
- OR**
- (c) Peroxisomes 5
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