

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester-VI Examination**  
**MICROCONTROLLER**  
**Optional Paper-2**  
**(Electronics)**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

- N.B. :—** (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.  
 (2) Draw neat and labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

**EITHER**

1. (A) Draw internal architecture of 8051 microcontroller and explain each block. 10

**OR**

- (B) Explain memory organisation of lower 128 bytes of internal RAM of 8051. Explain the functions of PCON SFR of 8051. 7+3

**EITHER**

2. (A) Explain following arithmetic instructions of 8051 microcontroller :

- (i) ADD A, @ R<sub>1</sub>  
 (ii) SUBB A, 45H

Explain MOV, MOVC and MOVX instructions of 8051 microcontroller with suitable example. 4+6

**OR**

- (B) Explain how 8051 microcontroller handles interrupts. 10

**EITHER**

3. (A) Explain SJMP, AJMP and LJMP instructions of 8051 microcontroller.

Explain PUSH and POP instructions of 8051. 6+4

**OR**

- (B) Explain the need of subroutine.

Explain ACALL and LCALL instructions of 8051 microcontroller.

Explain following instructions of 8051 microcontroller :

- (i) DJNZ  
 (ii) CJNE

1+5+4

**EITHER**

4. (A) Explain interfacing of 4×4 matrix type keyboard with 8051  $\mu$ c. 4+6  
Explain how 8051  $\mu$ c can be interfaced with personal computer.

**OR**

- (B) Explain interfacing of 16×2 LCD display with 8051 microcontroller. 6+4  
Explain interfacing of DAC with 8051 microcontroller.

5. Attempt any ten :

- (A) Which ports of 8051 microcontroller are used in address bus ?  
(B) What is the function of PC register in 8051 ?  
(C) How many register banks are there in 8051 ?  
(D) Explain the use of SETB instruction of 8051.  
(E) What do you mean by addressing modes ?  
(F) Explain SWAP instruction of 8051.  
(G) What is Stack ?  
(H) What is the use of RET instruction in 8051 ?  
(I) What is the default value of SP register ?  
(J) What is interfacing ?  
(K) What is the advantage of matrix type keyboard ?  
(L) What is serial communication ? 1×10